September 14, 2021

Mr. Ronald A. Klain Chief of Staff The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Ave NW Washington, DC 20500

Ambassador Susan Rice Assistant to the President for Domestic Policy Eisenhower Executive Office Building 1650 Pennsylvania Avenue NW Washington, DC 20502

Mr. Cedric Richmond Senior Advisor and Director of the Office of Public Engagement The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Ave NW Washington, DC 20500

Dear Mr. Klain, Ambassador Rice, and Director Richmond:

We write to you today in your capacity as the leaders of the Administration-wide effort to advance racial equity so boldly established in President Biden's January 20, 2021 <u>Executive</u> <u>Order</u>. Consistent with the goals of that order, we urge you to take action now on a critical health equity crisis: the growing number of Black and Latino people living with obesity who lack access to comprehensive care for this chronic disease.

The obesity epidemic is one of the **most serious health equity issues** impacting our country, affecting <u>42 percent of Americans</u>. As a top comorbidity for serious cases of COVID-19 and death, obesity disproportionately impacts Black and Latino communities, who are nearly three times as likely to be hospitalized for severe cases of COVID-19 than whites. Obesity is also linked to more than 200 serious health conditions including diabetes, heart disease, high blood pressure, and strokes.

Even though obesity is an epidemic that can lead to additional serious health issues, Black and Latino communities can't access the health care needed to treat the disease. That's because of **outdated Medicare rules that perpetuate harmful inequities** and deny lifesaving care to millions of seniors.

Today, obesity medications are part of a short list of excluded drug categories in Medicare, including hair loss drugs, erectile dysfunction medication, and cold and flu treatments. When Congress passed Part D, these categories were meant to exclude cosmetic or traditionally over-the-counter treatments. Yet obesity care has life or death implications, and is a disease with a

disproportionate impact on minority communities. Medicare also places undue restrictions on intensive behavioral therapy, only allowing primary care providers to deliver this service and not obesity medicine specialists, registered dietitians, psychologists, or evidence-based community-based programs, and severely restricting the physical locations in which this care can occur.

Despite a growing number of treatment options and shifts in healthcare toward recognizing and treating obesity -- notably a 2013 decision by the American Medical Association formally recognizing obesity as a disease -- Medicare Part D has remained unchanged. This leaves millions of seniors, particularly members of Black and Latino communities, vulnerable to costly chronic illnesses and premature death due to lack of treatment. <u>As a result of these</u> restrictions on obesity medication and intensive behavioral therapy, less than one percent of seniors on Medicare have access to obesity care.

We applaud this Administration's commitment to tackling systemic racial inequity, particularly as our nation continues to combat the COVID-19 pandemic. <u>That's why we urge you to take</u> <u>action to provide obesity care now, especially as the rising Delta variant once again</u> <u>threatens some of our most vulnerable populations</u>.

Providing access to the full continuum of care for obesity could make a meaningful difference in the fight against COVID-19, and result in significant savings to our health system. Obesity is associated with <u>nearly \$1,900</u> in excess annual medical costs per person (amounting to over \$170 billion in excess medical costs per year), with the highest costs occurring for adults 60-70. Better access to a range of effective treatment not only could save money but also save lives. Reducing the U.S. obesity rate by 25% would have <u>resulted</u> in 120,000 fewer hospitalizations, 45,000 fewer ICU admissions, and 65,000 deaths. Nearly half of those reductions would be among Black people and nearly one quarter would be among Latino people, even though those communities account for 13.4 percent and 18.5 percent of the population, respectively.

We recognize the extraordinary work that lies ahead and believe an important first step is to ensure that our laws and regulations reflect the latest guidelines and standards of care. To that end, we call on the Biden Administration to take immediate action by changing outdated Medicare rules, providing access to lifesaving obesity medication and intensive behavioral therapy now for the many seniors living with obesity.

Sincerely,

National Organizations Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics AIDS Institute American Academy of PAs American Council on Exercise American Gastroenterological Association American Psychological Association American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Association of American Cancer Institutes Association of Black Cardiologists Association of Diabetes Care & Education Specialists Black Women's Health Imperative Center for Patient Advocacy Leaders **Common Threads Diabetes Leadership Council Diabetes Patient Advocacy Coalition** Endocrine Society **Global Liver Institute** Healthcare Leadership Council Healthy Women League of United Latin American Citizens MedTech Coalition for Metabolic Health National Black Leadership Commission on Health, Inc. National Black Nurses Association National Consumers League National Hispanic Medical Association National Kidney Foundation National Urban League **Obesity Action Coalition Obesity Medicine Association** Preventive Cardiovascular Nurses Association **Public Health Institute** Redstone Global Center for Prevention and Wellness The Gerontological Society of America The Obesity Society WW (formerly Weight Watchers) YMCA of the USA State/Local Organizations

Alabama Dietetic Association Alabama State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Arizona State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Arkansas Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics CA Community Action Partnership Association California Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics California Health Collaborative California Podiatric Medical Association California State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Chronic Care Collaborative Colorado Academy of Nutrition & Dietetics Colorado Medical Society Colorado State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Community Cardiovascular Initiative

Connecticut State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Connecticut Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics

Dakota Yellowstone Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery (ID, MT, ND, SD, WY)

Delaware Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics

Delaware State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Florida Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics

Florida, Puerto Rico, and Caribbean State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery

Gaining Health

Georgia State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Illinois Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics

Illinois State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery

Indiana State Chapter of American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Iowa Academy of Nutrition & Dietetics

Kansas Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics

Kansas State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery

Kentucky Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics

Kentucky/Ohio State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Looms for Lupus

Louisiana State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Maryland Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics

Massachusetts Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics

Massachusetts State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Medical Society of New Jersey

Michigan Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics

Michigan Department of Education

Michigan State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery

Minnesota State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery

Mississippi Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics

Missouri State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery

Montana Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics

Nebraska Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics

Nebraska State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery New Jersey Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics

New Jersey Association of Hearing Health Professionals

New Jersey Coalition of Community Hospitals

New Jersey State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery

New Jersey YMCA State Alliance

New York State Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics

New York State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery

North Dakota Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics

North/South Carolina State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery

Ohio Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics Oklahoma Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics Oklahoma/Arkansas State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery **Oregon Alliance of YMCAs** Oregon State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Pennsylvania State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery South Carolina Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics South Dakota Academy of Nutrition & Dietetics Street Soccer USA Philadelphia Tennessee Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics Tennessee State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Texas Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics Texas Association for Bariatric Surgery Texas State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery **Ultimate Bariatrics** VIC Valley InterCommunity Council Washington State Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics Washington State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Wisconsin Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics

Wisconsin State Chapter of the American Society for Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery

CC:

The Honorable Chiquita Brooks-LaSure Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services The Hubert H. Humphrey Building 200 Independence Ave., S.W. Washington, DC 20001

Secretary Xavier Becerra Department of Health and Human Services 200 Independence Avenue SW Washington, DC 20201

Dr. Marcella Nunez-Smith Chair, COVID-19 Health Equity Task Force The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Ave NW Washington, DC 20500